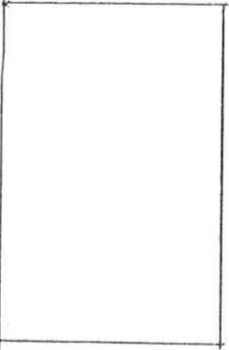
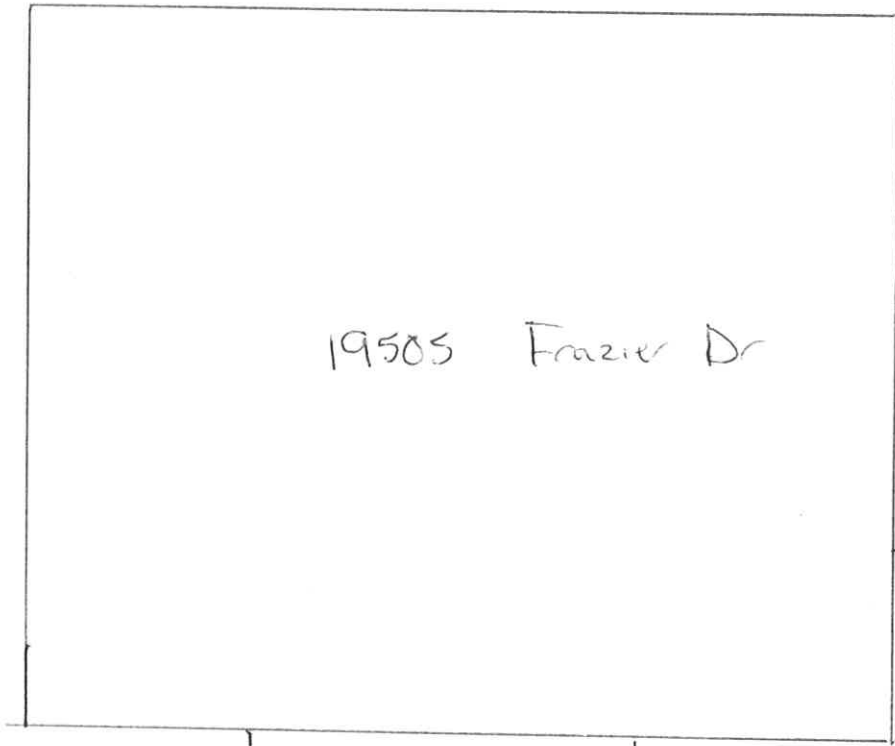




North

Frazier Dr

House
~~Neighbors~~



20+









