

**ROCKY RIVER BOARD OF ZONING & BUILDING APPEALS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO APPLICANTS**

**MEETINGS:** 2nd Thursday of each month at 7:00 P.M. in Council Chambers of Rocky River City Hall.

**DUE DATE FOR SUBMITTALS:** 2 weeks (14 days) prior to the scheduled BZA meeting. Late or incomplete submittals will not be forwarded to the Board for inclusion on the upcoming agenda.

**WHO MUST ATTEND:** A representative, including the property owner, must be present at the BZA meeting for all variance requests.

**APPLICATION FEE:** Residential Variance - \$100.00 first variance + \$35.00 each additional variance  
Commercial Variance - \$150.00 first variance + \$35.00 each additional variance request.

**SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS:** Please provide **11 stapled sets** of the following:

- 1) **Appropriate Building Permit Application** for your project. (i.e., Building Permit Application, Fence Permit Application, Accessory Permit Application, etc.); **Check representing Application Fee.**
- 2) **Fully completed Variance Application.** Begin with a written narrative describing exactly what project you would like to do and why it is necessary to do so. Please refer to the Typical Variance Sheet for guidance on which standard (Practical Difficulty **OR** Unnecessary Hardship) applies to your request – only complete questions under the appropriate heading.
- 3) **Detailed site drawing** – see attached example, showing all existing structures on the subject property, as well as structures on properties directly adjacent to the location of the subject of your variance request (i.e., line of neighbor’s house, driveway and garage closest to the addition you are proposing). Proposed structures must also be shown on the site drawing, with dimensions and distances from property lines clearly labeled. **PLEASE STAKE THE PROPERTY TO SHOW FOOTPRINT OF ADDITIONS, SHEDS OR LOCATIONS OF A/C CONDENSERS, etc.** Site plan should show lot coverage by building calculation (existing and proposed).
- 4) **Elevation drawings** (for pergola, garage, addition or any exterior alteration). Show what all sides of the finished project will look like. Submit a photo example of proposed fences and sheds. Show height of structure on the elevations. Additions will require existing and proposed interior floor plans for the floors that are affected.
- 5) **Photographs** of your property and adjacent properties. Label each photo for clarity.
- 6) **Support letters** from surrounding property owners, if available.
- 7) **Any other information as may be requested** by the Building Department or Board Members.

All documentation or other information shall be delivered to:

**Rocky River Board of Zoning & Building Appeals, City of Rocky River Building Department, 21012 Hilliard Blvd., Rocky River, Ohio 44116. Call 440-331-0600 ext. 2037 with questions.**

*(Applicants may not communicate with or present information relating to their variance request to any Board member directly. Communications must be submitted to the Building Department for delivery to the Board.)*

**I, (the owner/applicant) understand that upon the granting of my variance request from the BZA, a separate Permit Application fee will be due prior to the issuance of the Building Permit. I will not begin construction until the Building Permit has been issued.**

Signed by:	
<u>Yilin Liu</u>	<u>1/8/2026</u>
Property Owner	Date
<u>O. Costone</u>	<u>1/4/25</u>
Applicant/Representative	Date

### TYPICAL VARIANCE SHEET

Please check appropriate box and answer questions as directed.

	Check as Applicable	VARIANCE STANDARD
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any functional, land or building USE not specifically permitted in either a particular zoning district, or otherwise not permitted by the Development Code</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Use) Unnecessary Hardship
<b>ADDITIONS &amp; BUILDINGS:</b> <i>(Complete Building Permit Application)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rear, side &amp; front setbacks</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coverage (&gt;28%)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>DRIVEWAYS:</b> <i>(Complete Building Permit Application)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Width</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distance from property line</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Circular if lot width is &lt;90'</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>SIGNS:</b> <i>(Complete Sign Permit Application)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Area allowed (maximum sq. ft.)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Height</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Front setback</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lot width &lt;100'</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of items of information</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• On side of building</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>FENCES:</b> <i>(Complete Fence Permit Application)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Height or Openness</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Front Yard (in setback)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>ACCESSORY BUILDINGS (Play Structures, Storage Sheds:</b> <i>(Complete Accessory Structure Permit Application); Detached Garages:</i> <i>(Complete Building Permit Application)</i>		
<i><u>Note:</u> Total square footage of all accessory buildings, including detached garages, is not to exceed 600 square feet.)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Height</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Setback from property line</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Square footage</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>Air Conditioners and Generators:</b> <i>(Complete HVAC Permit for A/C or Electrical Permit for Generators)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In side or rear yard &lt;10' from property line or in front yard</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<b>Parking:</b> <i>(Complete Building Permit Application)</i>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• &lt; the number of spaces required</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Setback from property line</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Area) Practical Difficulties

PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES

ALL QUESTIONS REQUIRE A COMPLETE RESPONSE

R.R.C.O. 1133.17(c)(1). In order to grant an area variance, the following factors shall be considered and weighted by the Board of Appeals to determine practical difficulty:

A.) Describe what special conditions and circumstances exist which are peculiar to the land or structure involved and which are not applicable generally to other land or structures in the same zoning district (i.e., exceptional irregularity, narrowness, shallowness or steepness of the lot; or proximity to non-conforming and inharmonious uses, structures or conditions).

PRACTICAL DIFFICULTIES. DUE TO THE SIZE OF THE  
LOT THE CUSTOMER WOULD LIKE TO BUILD A SINGLE FAMILY  
HOME WITHOUT A GARAGE.

B.) Explain whether the property in question will yield a reasonable return or whether there can be any beneficial use of the property without the variance (discuss use limitations without the variance).

BUILDING A HOME ON THIS LOT SHOULD NOT ONLY RAISE THE  
VALUE OF THIS LOT BUT NEIGHBORING LOTS/HOMES AS WELL

C.) Explain whether the variance is substantial and is the minimum necessary to make possible the reasonable use of the land or structures (demonstrate how much the variance request deviates from Code requirements, i.e., coverage is 1 or 2% above Code, or setback is 1 or 2 feet less than Code requirement).

YES I BELIEVE THE REQUEST IS REASONABLE AND IS THE ONLY  
VIABLE SOLUTION TO PUT A STRUCTURE ON THIS LOT

D.) Explain whether the essential character of the neighborhood would be substantially altered and whether adjoining properties would suffer substantial detriment as a result of the variance (discuss the increase of value, use, and aesthetic appeal for both your property and adjoining properties, together with any negative impact to adjoining properties).

ADJOINING PROPERTY VALUES SHOULD GO UP WITH A NEW  
HOME BEING BUILT NEXT TO THEM.

E.) Explain whether the variance would adversely affect the delivery of governmental services, such as water, sewer, or trash pickup.

BUILDING THIS HOME SHOULD HAVE NO IMPACT ON GOVERNMENTAL SERVICES.

F.) Explain whether the property owner purchased the property with knowledge of the zoning restrictions.

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G.) Explain whether special conditions or circumstances exist as a result of actions of the owner.

NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE

H.) Explain whether the property owner's predicament feasibly can be obviated through some method other than a variance (why other means and methods of property improvements or enhancements would not suffice).

DOE TO THE RESTRICTIONS IN OVERALL WIDTH OF THE LOT THERE ARE NO OTHER FEASIBLE OPTIONS.

I.) Explain whether the spirit and intent behind the zoning requirement would be observed and substantial justice done by granting a variance (discuss the positive impact of your improvement on your property and on the surrounding neighborhood).

BUILDING THIS HOME WILL ADD SUBSTANTIAL VALUE TO THE CURRENT LOT IN QUESTION ALONG WITH SURROUNDING NEIGHBORS AS WELL.

J.) Explain whether the granting of the variance requested will confer on the applicant any special privilege that is denied by this regulation to other lands, structures, or buildings in the same district.

NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE

K.) Explain whether a literal interpretation of the provisions of this Code would deprive the applicant of rights commonly enjoyed by other properties in the same district under the terms of this Code.

NOT TO MY KNOWLEDGE

**PLEASE NOTE: A separate Permit Application and fee will be due prior to issuance of the Building Permit. NO CONSTRUCTION IS TO BEGIN until the Building Permit has been issued.**

UNNECESSARY HARDSHIP STANDARD

ONLY ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS IF YOU ARE REQUESTING A VARIANCE FOR ANY FUNCTIONAL, LAND OR BUILDING USE NOT SPECIFICALLY PERMITTED IN EITHER A PARTICULAR ZONING DISTRICT, OR OTHERWISE NOT PERMITTED BY THE DEVELOPMENT CODE. (See Typical Variance Sheet for guidance.)

ALL QUESTIONS REQUIRE A COMPLETE RESPONSE

In order to grant a use variance, the Board of Appeals shall determine that strict compliance with the terms of this Code will result in unnecessary hardship to the applicant. THE APPLICANT MUST DEMONSTRATE SUCH HARDSHIP BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE that the criteria in Rocky River Codified Ordinances, sub-section 1133.17(c)(2) is satisfied.

R.R.C.O. Chapter 1133.17(c)(2)A. Please demonstrate hardship with the following:

- i.) Explain how the variance requested stems from a condition that is UNIQUE TO THE PROPERTY AT ISSUE and not ordinarily found in the same zone or district. (i.e., topographical or geological limitations; unique structure of original building, etc.)

DOE TO RESTRICTIONS FALED WITH THE OVERALL WIDTH OF  
 THE LOT IT IS NOT FEASIBLE TO HAVE A GARAGE ATTACHED TO  
 THIS HOME. REFER TO TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY DRAWN BY RAFTER  
 ENGINEERING FOR THE PROPOSED LAYOUT OF THE HOME ON THIS LOT.

- ii.) Explain how the granting of the variance will not have any material adverse effect on the rights of adjacent property owners or residents.

BUILDING A NEW HOME ON THIS LOT WILL RAISE THE  
 PROPERTY VALUE OF THE SURROUNDING NEIGHBORS

- iii.) Explain how the granting of the variance will not have any material adverse effect on the public health, safety or general welfare of the City of Rocky River.

BUILDING THIS HOME WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON PUBLIC HEALTH,  
 SAFETY OR GENERAL WELFARE. NO OBSTRUCTIONS ARE PROPOSED  
 THAT WOULD HINDER ANY PUBLIC ACCESS.

iv.) Explain how the variance will be consistent with the general spirit and intent of the Code.

HOME WILL BE CONSTRUCTED IN COMPLIANCE WITH ALL OHIO BUILDING CODES.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

v.) Explain how the variance sought is the minimum that will afford relief to the applicant.

THIS VARIANCE WILL ALLOW THIS CUSTOMER TO BUILD A SINGLE FAMILY HOME ON THIS LOT.

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**R.R.C.O. Chapter 1133.17(c)(2)B.** If applicable, explain what further evidence you would like the Board of Appeals to consider, as follows:

i.) Whether the property cannot be put to any economically viable use under any of the permitted uses in the zoning district in which the property is located.

I BELIEVE THIS IS THE ONLY VIABLE OPTION TO BUILD A SINGLE FAMILY HOME ON THIS LOT.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

ii.) Whether, and to the extent to which (if applicable), the hardship condition is not created by actions of the applicant.

N/A

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